

Captain Robert 1911

In the 1911 census, four Kipling households were descended from Robert and Thomas Kipling of Barnard Castle, sons of Captain Robert Kipling of the 43rd (Monmouthshire) Regiment of Foot

Captain Robert had worked his way up from private soldier to captain before his retirement in 1806 on the proceeds of his commission (see “The Kiplings of Barnard Castle”). He made an immediate investment in land.

Ref: D/HH 3/1/8/2

17 February 1807

(1) Revd. William Perkins of Twyford, Bucks., (son and heir of Hutton Perkins of Barnard Castle)

(2) John Adamson of Barnard Castle, gentleman

(3) Robert Kipling of Barnard Castle, Esquire

Draft appointment and release by (1) and (2) to (3) of a close of land (8a.) at Barnard Castle. Recites previous deeds

Consideration: £320 by (3) to (1)

(1 file)

Robert was appointed postmaster of Barnard Castle in 1810.

Town	Name of Deputy	Date of Appointment	Other Occupation	In the name of	Cause of Vacancy	Date of Vacancy	Penalty of Bond
Barnard Castle	Robert Kipling	11 Nov. 1810		Mr Perkins	deceased		500

Some time after 1815 he was a churchwarden (the Rev John Davidson having been appointed to BC in 1815):

Charity arising from the Sale of Waste Lands in Barnard Castle.—By an act of parliament passed 35 Geo. III., for inclosing certain waste lands in the manor of Barnard Castle, viz. Barnard Castle Moor, containing by estimation 6000 acres, the Little Moor, 40 acres, and Glenton Green and the Baiting Steads, 20 acres, it was enacted that the said commons should be sold, and that out of the proceeds of such sales the commissioners

under the said act should, in the first place, pay all the costs of surveying and selling the same, and of making a high road through the Little Moor; that the mortgage on the poor-house should be discharged, in lieu of which the overseers should pay £6 per annum to the minister, churchwardens, and vestrymen; and that the remainder of the money should be placed in the funds, and the interest, with the £6 above mentioned, distributed to such poor persons, male and female, as the lord of the manor or his agent, the minister, churchwardens, and vestrymen, and twelve other respectable inhabitants, should think fit; such poor persons not receiving alms or parish relief, and so as no one should receive more than £5 in any one year: and it was provided that the oldest poor persons resident within the said township should be preferred, if they should be thought in all other respects proper objects of the said charity. The net produce of the sale is supposed to have been invested in the purchase of £2314, 3s. 10d. stock in the three per cent. consols, in the names of the Rev. John Davidson, Edward Harrison, and Robert Kipling, the minister and churchwardens at the time of the investment. The dividends amount to £69, 8s. 6d. yearly, and to them is added the sum of £6 above mentioned. Out of this income there is paid to eight poor men, £5 per annum each, to other eight poor men £4 each, and to one old man (the last elected) the remaining £3, 8s. 6d. The same persons receive the pensions for life, unless they become chargeable to the parish, in which case others are appointed. The payments are made half-yearly, on the 24th June and 24th December, on which day the electors meet.

AN

HISTORICAL, TOPOGRAPHICAL, AND DESCRIPTIVE

VIEW

OF THE

COUNTY PALATINE OF DURHAM;

BY E. MACKENZIE AND M. ROSS.

Newcastle upon Tyne:

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY MACKENZIE AND DENT, 151, PILGRIM STREET;
SOLD ALSO BY THE BOOKSELLERS IN THE COUNTIES OF DURHAM, NORTHUMBERLAND, NEWCASTLE, AND
IN BERWICK, &c.
1834.

Daughter Sarah married Francis Robinson, a farmer of Whorlton, in 1816. Brother Thomas was a witness.

Francis Robinson of the Chapelry of Whorlton Bachelor and
Barmer and Sarah Kipling of this Chapelry Spinster were married
in this Chapel by Licence this seventeenth Day of February in the
year one thousand eight hundred and sixteen By me John Davidson Curate.
This Marriage was solemnized between us } Francis Robinson
Sarah Kipling.
In the Presence of } Thomas Kipling
Maria Robinson.

BC. BTs. 1816

Widowed, she remarried at Aycliffe in 1839.

Marriages, Darlington District

Record Number: 700921.1

Location: Aycliffe

Church: St. Andrew

Denomination: Anglican

26 Dec 1839 Charles Carter (bachelor, servant man, full age, of Aycliffe, son of William Carter, staymaker)

married Sarah Robinson (widow, full age, of Aycliffe, daughter of Robert Kipling, soldier)

Witnesses: George Robinson; Sarah Davison

In 1817, Robert and his son-in-law leased farms at Startforth, presumably for the latter to work.

Ref: D/HH 3/3/243

3 February 1817

(1) William Hutchinson of Egleston, Esquire

(2) Francis Robinson of Whorley Hill and Robert Kipling of Barnard Castle

Counterpart lease by (1) to (2) of farms at Startford for a term of 3 years. Husbandry covenants

Rent: £10 p.a.

(1 paper, Printed form) - [Acc: 1404(D)]

Sons Thomas and William were both licenced by the Society of Apothecaries to practice as surgeons and Robert was articled as a clerk to an attorney-at-law in 1823.

made between the said John Shepherd of the one part and Robert Kipling the elder of Barnard Castle aforesaid Gentleman and Robert Kipling the younger Son of the said Robert Kipling the elder of the

Surname	Kipling
Forename or initials	Thomas
Business/occupation	apothecary
Place	Barnard Castle
County	Durham
Source	List of persons qualified to practise as apothecaries
Year certificate obtained	1820

Surname	Kipling
Forename or initials	William
Business/occupation	apothecary
Place	Barnard Castle
County	Durham
Source	List of persons qualified to practise as apothecaries
Year certificate obtained	1827

Register of the Society of Apothecaries 1840

Thomas entered into a partnership in 1825 with another surgeon of Barnard Castle

Ref: D/HH 2/10/240

2 May 1825

(1) Richard Lamb, Barnard Castle, surgeon

(2) Thomas Kipling, Barnard Castle, surgeon

Draft deed of co-partnership. Agreement to admit (2) as partner for 9 years, the partnership to be carried on as 'Lamb and Kipling' at the premises of (1). Usual covenants as specified under penalty of £500 for breaking them

Consideration: £370 (2) to (1)

(1 file)

Ref: D/HH 2/10/241-242

Memoranda regarding establishment and conditions of co-partnership between Richard Lamb and Thomas Kipling, 1825

(2 papers) Ref: D/HH 3/2/186

The following year he married Mary Anne Fallowfield.

On Wednesday last, at Preston, by the Rev. R. Carus Wilson, A. M., Mr. T. Kipling, surgeon, Barnard Castle, to Mary Ann, daughter of the late Mr. Jonathan Fallowfield, of Penrith.

Westmorland Gazette - Saturday 08 July 1826

On “A Plan of Barnard Castle from Actual Survey 1827”, John Wood records three properties owned by Kiplings. From west to east these are in Bridge Gate, Horse Market and Newgate.



The post office and the land behind is clearly marked as Capt Kipling’s (this is probably the property he would have inherited from his father, see ‘The Kiplings of Barnard Castle’). The Horse Market premises belonged to the heirs of John Kipling the mathematician who also owned the Bridge Gate premises, which may well have been a weaving factory (although Thomas also owned a property)

Piggott’s directory of 1829 records Robert senior as postmaster and son Thomas as a surgeon. It also shows a Francis Kipling as being a milliner. I have not yet identified which Francis this is.

MILLINERS & DRESS MAKRS.		SURGEONS.	
Carnell Sarah, Bank		Benning Henry, Bank	
Ferrier Ann, Bank		Kipling Thos. Newgate st	
Hilton Dorothy, Bank			
Hunter Mary, Galligate			
Kipling Francis, Bank			
POST OFFICE, Newgate-street, Robt. Kipling, Post Master.—			

Robert was involved in maintaining law and order in Barnard Castle, as the cuttings below show.

BARNARD-CASTLE ASSOCIATION
FOR THE
BETTER REGULATION OF THE TOWN.

WE, whose names are hereunto subscribed, do hereby give notice, that we have entered into and formed an **ASSOCIATION**, for the purpose of prosecuting to conviction, and bringing to justice all persons who, during the continuance of the same Association, shall be guilty of, or charged with **RIOTING, DRUNKENNESS, GAMING**, or other offence or offences against the peace and order of Society, in the town or neighbourhood of Barnard-castle; and also all **strolling rogues, vagrants, and other suspicious persons**; and all persons harbouring or lodging such vagrants or suspicious persons, or keeping disorderly houses; and also for the purpose of preventing and removing nuisances in the town-street of Barnard-castle; and generally for taking all necessary and proper steps for promoting the peace, order, and welfare of the said town.

Robert Kipling

BARNARD-CASTLE ASSOCIATION FOR THE PROSECUTION OF FELONS.

WE, whose names are hereunto subscribed, do hereby give notice, that we have entered into and formed an **ASSOCIATION**, for the purpose of prosecuting to conviction, and bringing to justice all persons who, during the continuance of the same Association, shall commit or be charged with committing any **Burglary, Theft, Robbery, Felony, Larceny**, or other criminal offence, either from or against the respective persons or properties of us, or of any of our families, or servants residing in our respective households, together with his, her, or their accessory or accessories; and also all receivers of stolen goods, knowing them to be stolen; and also all persons guilty of breaking the gardens or orchards of any of us.

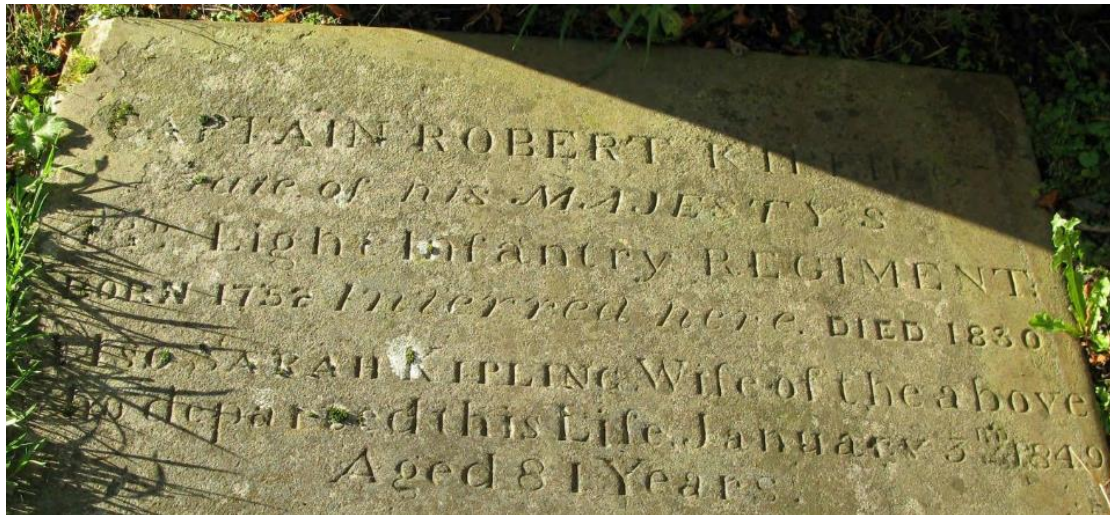
Robert Kipling
Members forming the Committee for the present year: Messrs **Harrison, Benning, Simpson, Joshua Monkhouse, Sweeton, Kipling, Wheldon, Steele, and Lamb.**

Durham County Advertiser - Saturday 06 January 1821

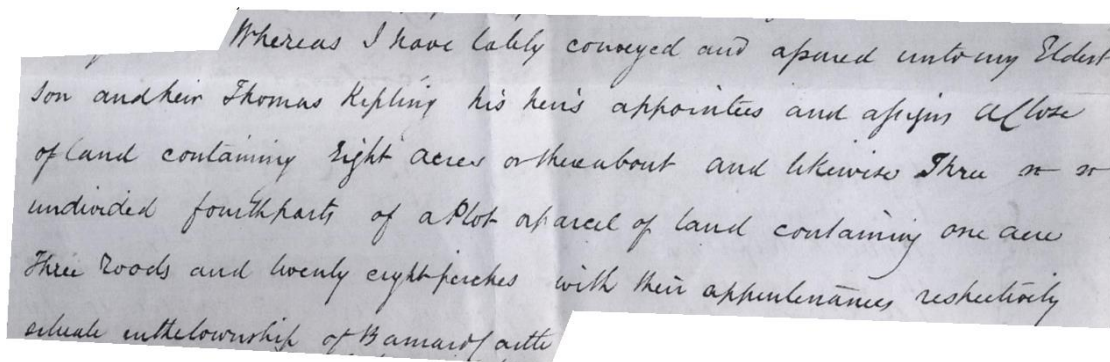
Robert died in 1830 and is buried in Barnard Castle churchyard.

Robert Kipling Barnard Castle 7th of December 78 Years John Davidson Coroner

BC. BTs. 1830



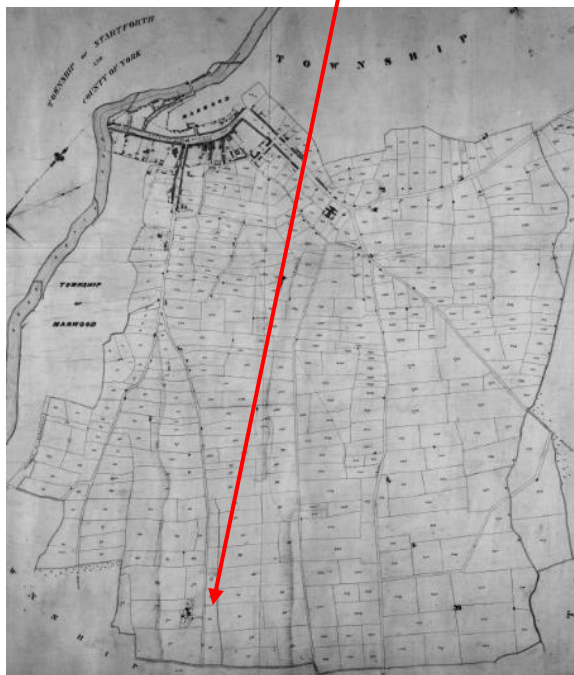
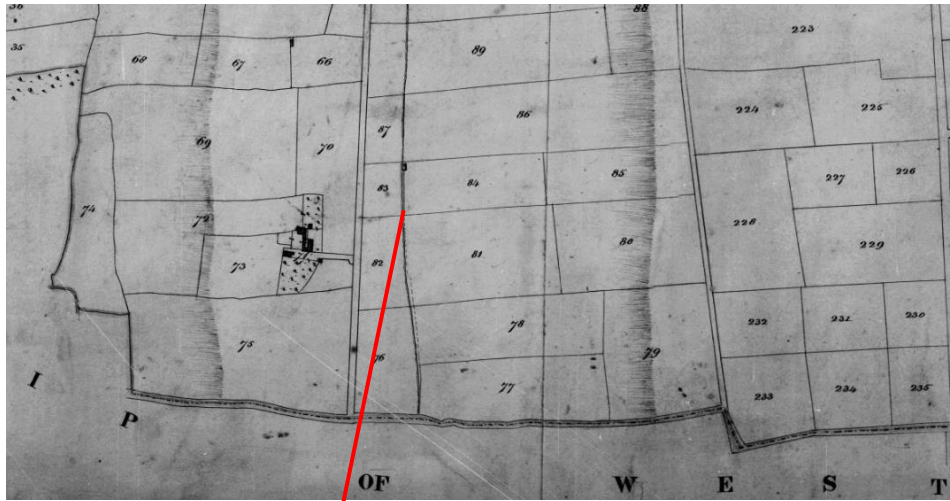
In his will, Robert left all his property to his wife Sarah, to be divided equally between his four children on her death. In a codicil, he records that he had given some land to eldest son Thomas. This is probably the land he bought in 1807.



It is probably this land which entitles Thomas to vote in the 1832 general election and which is recorded on the 1840 tithe map.

662	Kipling, Thomas	Barnardcastle	Freehold Land	Barnardcastle
1829	Kirkup, John	Sandbed Hall	Land as occupier	Lynsack and Softley

LANDOWNERS.	OCCUPIERS.	Numbers referring to the Plan.	NAME AND DESCRIPTION of LANDS AND PREMISES.	STATE of CULTIVATION.	QUANTITIES in STATUTE MEASURE.		Amount of Rent-Charge apportioned upon the several Lands, and to whom payable.							
					a.	r.	PAYABLE to the Proprietors			PAYABLE to the Occupiers				
					£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	
Kipling Thomas	Himself	82	East Little Moor	Setlage	1	3	3/4	-	5	6	-	-	11	-
		83	West do	Grass	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-
		84	South Ewan pasture	Setlage	3	1	1/4	-	9	6	-	-	7	6
		85	North do	Grass	3	1	3/4	-	9	6	-	-	7	6
					9	3	3	-	1	7	6	-	1	1



Following Robert's death, Sarah took over the post office, as the 1834 directory shows.

POST OFFICE, Newgate-street, Sarah Kipling, Post Mistress.	
SURGEONS. Benning Henry, Bank Edgar John J. W. (M. D.) Gallgate Kipling Thomas, Newgate st	SADDLERS. Blackburn Ann, Newgate st Blackburn Robert, Market place Dent George, Market place Hardy William, Horse market Powell John Kipling, Market place

(John Kipling Powell was a grandson of Mary Kipling, daughter of John Kipling the mathematician).

Son Robert was next to marry:

Marriages, Teesdale District - Record Number: 337428.1

Location: Barnard Castle

Church: St. Mary

Denomination: Anglican

7 Apr 1832 Robert Kipling (bachelor, gentleman) of this Chapelry married Eleanor Bentley (minor & spinster) of this Chapelry, by licence with consent of Mary Bentley the mother

Witnesses: Ann Bentley, Joseph Stephenson

Thomas went into practice by himself in 1833.

PARTNERSHIPS DISSOLVED.

-R. Lamb and T.

Kipling, Barnard Castle, Durham, surgeons-

Bell's New Weekly Messenger - Sunday 14 July 1833

In 1837, on the birth of a son, it was recorded that Robert was clerk at the post-office.

Baptisms, Teesdale District - Record Number: 576065.0

Location: Barnard Castle

Church: St. Mary

Denomination: Anglican

22 Mar 1837 Robert Kipling of Barnard Castle, son of Robert (post office clerk) & Eleanor Kipling

William married widow Jane Anne Burrows in 1841.

Marriages, Teesdale District - Record Number: 710661.1

Location: Barnard Castle, County Durham

Church: St. Mary

Denomination: Anglican

7 May 1841 William Kipling (bachelor, surgeon, full age, of Newgate, son of Robert Kipling, postmaster) married Jane Ann Burrows (widow [father not shown], full age, of Gallgate)

Witnesses: Robert Lakeland, jun'r; Elizabeth Richardson

She was the illegitimate daughter of Thomas King of Ambleside by Hannah Gould and had formerly been married to a Thomas Burrows (as evidenced in TNA C14/551/K9 *Kipling v Fry*, a case relating the will of Thomas King).

Anne Jane Kipling wife of William Kipling of
Barnard Castle in the County of Durham Surgeon
late the wife of Thomas Burrow
now deceased and formerly
Anne Jane King otherwise Gould Spinster

By the time of the 1841 census, Thomas was living in Galgate (with 6 daughters and a son) and Robert (4 daughters and a son) and William were living in Newgate. Sarah was living with William and his wife Ann (and two children of her previous marriage).

80	1	Thos. Kipling	34	Galgate	21
		Mary Kipling	40		22
		Isabella K.	14		23
Galgate		Sarah Kipling	12		24
		Mary K.	10		25
		Robert	8		26
		Jane	6		27
		Elysebeth	3		28
		Charlotte	1		29

Galgate

20	1	Robert Kipling	34	Newgate	21
		Ellen K.	29		22
		Mary K.	6		23
		Sarah K.	4		24
		Elizabeth K.	5		25
		Ellen K.	1		26
		Robert K.	3		27
40	111	William Kipling	13		28
		Ann Kipling	27		29
		William K.	35		30
		Ann K.	25		31
		Francis Kipling	15		32
		John K.	12		33

Newgate

On the 1841 voters list, Thomas is joined by a James Kipling of London, another great-grandson of John the surveyor.

676	Kendall, Rev. Henry	Stratford, Yorkshire	Freehold Land	Little Moor, self
675	Kipling, Thomas	Barnardcastle	Freehold Land	Thorngate, William Bell
679	Kipling, James	239, Upper Thames-st., London	Freehold House	John Emmerson
		Islington	Freehold House and Land	

Baptisms, Teesdale District - Record Number: 576743.0

Location: Barnard Castle

Church: St. Mary

Denomination: Anglican

23 Apr 1841 Robert Kipling of Barnard Castle, son of Robert (post office clerk) & Eleanor Kipling

In 1843, Thomas Kipling took over the post office, as the 1848 directory confirms, although mother Sarah only died in 1849.

11/14
 No 654 ✓
 Mr Tho^s Kipling
 office
 Barnard Castle.

The Postmaster general
 I have written to Mr
 Silly accordingly
 R.

Wm. L.
 Sec. to the
 Fifth Schedule.
 1847

POST OFFICE, Horse-market, BARNARD CASTLE, Thomas Kipling, Post Master.

SURGEONS.
 Benning Henry, Bank
 East Isaac Cape, Horse market
 Edger Thomas Stamp, W.D. King st
 Garth John, Bank
 Kipling Thomas, Horse market
 Kipling William, Newgate st

SADDLERS.
 Blackburn Thomas, Newgate st
 Powell John Kipling, Market place

Greyhound, Robert Kipling, Market place

William was now also shown as a surgeon and Robert was innkeeper at the Greyhound, as the baptism record of daughter Isabella confirms.

Baptisms, Teesdale District - Record Number: 602878.0
Location: Barnard Castle
Church: St. Mary
Denomination: Anglican
 16 Oct 1845 Isabella Kipling of Barnard Castle, daughter of Robert (inn keeper) & Eleanor Kipling

Two of his children were seriously injured the same year:

SERIOUS ACCIDENT.—An accident, the result of reprehensible carelessness and negligence, occurred at Barnard-Castle last Thursday. A young lad was endeavouring to yoke a young horse in the street, when it suddenly took fright and galloped down Newgate-street, running, in its progress, over two children belonging to Mr. Robert Kipling, and severely injuring them both. In fact, when taken up, they were deluged in blood, and slight hopes are entertained of the recovery of one of them.—Another accident occurred, under almost similar circumstances, on Monday last, by the running away of a horse with a waggon, by which a gas lamp was entirely broken, and one of the pillars of the Town's Cross was severely shattered. Fortunately, the accident was not attended with any further mischief.

York Herald - Saturday 04 January 1845

Possibly these were Mary and Elizabeth, who appear in the 1841 census but not 1851.

Robert himself, presumably, was also seriously injured himself the following year.

DISASTER IN A BELFRY.—A serious accident occurred last week in the belfry of Barnard Castle church. The new bellringers were at practice—when one of them (Mr. Robert Kipling) omitted to check his bell in proper time. The consequence was that it got beyond the proper balance—broke the stay—and swung round, drawing him up to the roof of the belfry—from whence he was dashed to the floor (a height of nearly 20 feet) with a tremendous force. He was taken up quite insensible. His head was severely bruised—his hands were dreadfully cut—it is also feared that the spine is much injured. He is at present in a very precarious state.

Carlisle Journal - Saturday 12 September 1846

Fortunately, we find Robert still alive in 1851, now a solicitor's clerk with two sons.

Place	Name	Relationship	Age	Occupation	Other
Galtgate, Barnard	Robert Kipling	Head	44	Solicitor's Clerk	
	Thomas do	Wife	39		
	Elizabeth do	Daughter	11		
	William do	Daughter	7		
	Robert do	Daughter	4		
	Thomas do	Daughter	2		
	Ann do	Daughter	1		
	Isabella do	Daughter	1		
	William do	Daughter	1		
	Isabella do	Daughter	1		

Thomas and William are still practicing as surgeons.

Place	Name	Relationship	Age	Occupation	Other
House, Barnard	Thomas Kipling	Head	44	Surgeon	Warrington, Warrington
	Mary Ann do	Wife	38		Cumbria, Penrith
	Isabella do	Daughter	23		Barnard, Barnard
	Robert do	Son	18		do do
	Jane do	Daughter	14		do do
House, Barnard	Thomas Kipling	Son	14	Scholar	Barnard, Barnard
	Elizabeth do	Daughter	12	at Home	do do
	Charlotte do	Daughter	11	at Home	do do
	Margaret Alderson	Servant	11	House Servant	do do

Newgate Street	William Kipling	Food	Man	176	Medical Professor, General Practitioner	176	176
	Anna Jane Do	Wife	Man	176	Physician to the Hospital, Hall		176
							176

Thomas was also an insurance agent as well as a surgeon and postmaster.

NOTICE.—*The Books of the Corporation of the "LIFE ASSOCIATION OF SCOTLAND" will be closed for the 12th Annual Balance, and the 7th Division of the Surplus Funds,*

ON THE 5TH APRIL NEXT,

Those who intend to Assure their Lives, should secure the usual privileges over later entrants, by applying on or before that date.

THOS. FRASER, Secretary.
London, 64, Old Broad Street.

AGENTS.
DURHAM—Mr. J. JERREMS, 2, South-Street.
Darlington—Mr. Thos. McLachlan Bank.
Barnardcastle—Mr. Thomas Kipling, Surgeon and Postmaster.

Durham County Advertiser - Friday 04 April 1851

However, all was not well for the children of Captain Kipling, for it seems that he died indebted to a Jane Kennedy (nee Barnes), whose heir Henry Barnes was pursuing the captain's as yet unadministered estate in the Courts for satisfaction. The case ran from 1851 to 1858, resulting amongst other things in William finding himself in the Queen's Bench Prison in London for debt in 1854.

A letter survives from him to his solicitor enquiring on the progress of the case, including a set of deeds sent to the court.

Queen's Prison
Dec 6th 1854

Dear Sir

Having received a letter from Mr. [illegible] last week wherein he mentions a

I remain
Dear Sir
Yours truly
Wm. Kepling

0/4 11/2/11/61/3.
Belvedere Place
J. J. Holmes Esq,
Solicitor
Barnard Castle
Durham
BARNARD CASTLE
DECE 19 1854
DURHAM



The map at left shows that the prison was adjacent to Belvedere Place, where William's letter was postmarked.

AN INSOLVENT DEBTOR, to be heard at the Court-House, Portugal-Street, Lincoln's Inn Fields, Middlesex, on the twenty-fourth day of March instant, in Mr Commissioner PHILLIPS' Court :—
WILLIAM KIPLING (sued with Thomas Kipling, Robert Kipling, Charles Carter and Sarah his Wife, and James Clelland), formerly of Newgate-Street, Barnardcastle, Parish of Gainford, Durham, Surgeon and Apothecary, then and now a Prisoner confined for Debt in the Queen's Prison.

Durham County Advertiser - Friday 09 March 1855 (Sarah Robinson had married Charles Carter when her first husband had died; James Clelland was the administrator of the Captain's estate appointed to represent it before the court)

Records of the case also exist at the National Archives. The second set below being the deeds referred to in William's letter from prison.

Reference: C 14/1215/B203

Description:

Cause number: 1851 B203.

Short title: Barnes v Kipling.

Documents: Special claim, examination certificate.

Plaintiffs: Henry Barnes.

Defendants: Thomas Kipling, William Kipling, Robert Kipling, Charles Carter and Sarah Carter his wife and James Clelland.

Amended by claim 1855.

Plaintiff: Thomas Barnes.

Defendant: Thomas Kipling, Ralph Coulthard, Robert Kipling, Charles Carter and Sarah Carter his wife and James Clelland.

Reference: J 90/62

Description:

1851 B203.

Cause: Barnes v Kipling.

Title deeds of houses in Barnard Castle, County Durham, late belonging to Robert Kipling, deceased.

Deposited by defendant, William Kipling, surgeon, prisoner in Queen's Bench Prison (7 Dec. 1854).

Other letters survive, of which the one below is an example.

5 New Bond Street Court
June 25. 1857

Dear Sir,

Coulthard & Kipling

I send you writ herein which must be served tomorrow to be in time for the Appearances - personally if possible - anywhere - if not on the premises - Please to fill in the blanks - The writ must be read over & explained in the same manner as the old declaration in ejectment used to be & is indeed to be served in the same way - If deft is keeping out of the way then the writ must be served upon some person in the premises & explained to

It is a pity Kipling's new attorney cannot advise him to come to an arrangement with us & then let him do what he likes with Coulthard by the means Kipling J. D. Holmes may get a remnant

Yr. M^{ts}
Wm. Ditch
Esq. Ditch



PURSUANT to an Order of the High Court of Chancery, made in a cause of "HENRY BARNES, against THOMAS KIPLING," all persons claiming to be incumbrancers on the Real Estate of ROBERT KIPLING, late of Barnard Castle, in the County of Durham, Gentleman, the Testator in the proceedings named, who died in or about the month of December, 1830, are, by their solicitors, on or before the 10th day of November, 1856, to come in and prove their claims, at the Chambers of the Vice Chancellor Sir John Stuart, No. 12, Old Square, Lincoln's Inn, Middlesex, or in default thereof, they will be peremptorily excluded from the benefit of the said Order.

Monday, the 17th day of November, 1856, at 12 o'clock at noon, at the said Chambers, is appointed for hearing and adjudicating upon the claims.

J. D. HOLMES,
Barnard Castle,
Plaintiff's Solicitor.

Durham County Advertiser - Friday 12 September 1856

He was involved in a seemingly associated legal case in 1857 (I have not yet examined the papers).

Reference:	C 15/394/K35
Description:	Cause number: 1857 K35. Short title: Kipling v Coulthard. Documents: Bill, interrogatories and answer. Plaintiffs: Anne Jane Kipling wife of the defendant William Kipling by Robert Kipling her next friend. Defendants: Ralph Coulthard, William Kipling, John Appleby, Thomas Pulman, William Adamson, Francis Summers Adamson his wife, Thomas Carpenter and Mary Marshall Carpenter his wife. Provincial solicitor employed in Durham
Note:	Details have been added from C32/196, which also gives information about further process
Date:	1857

The case was lost and family homes were sold.

TO BE SOLD OR LET,
With immediate possession,
ALL that Messuage or DWELLING HOUSE, situate in the Horse Market, BARNARD CASTLE, and now in the occupation of Thomas Kipling, Esq., surgeon.
The house contains Dining, Drawing and Breakfast Rooms, with 8 Lodging Rooms. Also excellent Cellars, Kitchens, and all necessary out-offices, and a good two-stalled Stable.
The premises may be viewed upon application to Mr Kipling, and further information obtained from him, or **MR. BARNES,** Solicitor, Barnard Castle.
12th August, 1856.

Teesdale Mercury

FREEHOLD PROPERTY, BARNARD CASTLE.
TO be peremptorily sold, pursuant to a Decree of the High Court of Chancery, made in a cause of Henry Barnes, against Thomas Kipling and others; and in a cause of Thomas Barnes, against Thomas Kipling and others, with the approbation of the Judge to whose Court this cause is attached, on Wednesday, the 21st day of April, 1858, at the King's Head Inn, Barnard Castle, in the County of Durham, at 5 o'clock in the afternoon, in one Lot, by **MR. JOHN LAX,** Auctioneer, a FREEHOLD MESSUAGE, or DWELLING HOUSE, with a Stable, Outhouses, Yard, Garden, and other Hereditaments, situate in Newgate Street, Barnard Castle aforesaid, late the property of Robert Kipling, of Barnard Castle, aforesaid, deceased, and now in occupation of Mr. William Kipling.
Particulars whereof may be had gratis of Mr. J. D. Holmes, Solicitor, Barnard Castle; Mr. Thos. Henry Dixon, No. 5, New Boswell Court, Lincoln's Inn, in the County of Middlesex, Solicitor; Mr. E. Doyle, No. 2, Verulam Buildings, in the County of Middlesex, Solicitor; and of the Auctioneer.
ALFRED HALL, Chief Clerk.

Teesdale Mercury 7 Apr 1858

TO BE PEREMPTORILY SOLD,
Pursuant to a Decree of the High Court of Chancery, made in a cause of "Barnes against Kipling," and others, with the approbation of the Vice Chancellor Stuart,
On Wednesday, the 17th day of July, 1861, at the King's Head Inn, Barnardcastle, Durham, at 5 o'Clock in the Afternoon, in one Lot.
MR JOHN LAX, AUCTIONEER.
A FREEHOLD MESSUAGE OR DWELLING-HOUSE, with the Stable, Outhouses, Yard, Gardens, and Premises, situate in NEWGATE STREET, BARNARDCASTLE, aforesaid, late the Property of ROBERT KIPLING, of Barnardcastle aforesaid, deceased, and now in the occupation of Mr WILLIAM KIPLING.
Particulars whereof may be had (gratis) of Mr J. D. HOLMES, Solicitor, Barnardcastle, Durham; Mr THOMAS HENRY DIXON, No. 5, New Boswell Court, Lincoln's Inn; of Mr E. DOYLE, No. 2, Verulam Buildings, Middlesex, Solicitor; and of the Auctioneer, Mr JOHN LAX.

Miscellaneous (Ref: D/HH 3/2/334-336)Ref: D/HH 3/2/334
Notice of sale of a dwellinghouse in Newgate Street, pursuant to a decree of Chancery in
the matter of Barnes v Kipling, 21 April 1858
(1 paper) Ref: D/HH 3/2/436

Thomas by this time was dead

THE LATE T. KIPLING, Esq.—In our obituary, last week, we had to record the sudden death of T. Kipling, Esq., surgeon, of this town, on the 9th inst. The following are the particulars of the lamented gentleman's decease:—Mr. Kipling left home on the previous day, in his usual good health, to drive one of his daughters home, who had been on a visit. On approaching Sadberge, Mr. Kipling got out of his dog-cart to walk up a rather steep ascent, and when arrived at the brow of the hill he returned to his seat in the vehicle. On regaining his seat, he suddenly exclaimed, "how very ill I feel," and laying his head on the shoulder of his daughter, immediately expired. It is supposed his death arose from an affection of the heart. He was a man that had secured the kind feeling of all classes, and was especially beloved by the poor—being brought much in contact with them from having been the Union surgeon for many years.

Teesdale Mercury 22 July 1857

Brother William's work as a doctor had not gone amiss and people rallied around to assist him financially.

TESTIMONIAL TO MR. W. KIPLING,
SURGEON, BARNARD CASTLE.
SUBSCRIPTIONS will be received by Mr.
Caldwell, Darlington District Bank.

Teesdale Mercury 2 May 1860

PRESENTATION TO MR. W. KIPLING.—Last night, Mr. W. Kipling, surgeon, Barnard Castle, was presented with a valuable gold watch and chain, and a purse of gold, in the Witham Testimonial. The presentation was a token of respect and esteem from the Workmen on the South Durham and Lancashire Railway, and from a number of Mr. Kipling's friends in Barnard Castle. The chair was occupied by Mr. G. S. Gofton. The presentation was made, in an appropriate speech, by Mr. E. Robson, and Mr. Kipling replied in suitable terms.

Teesdale Mercury 27 June 1860

By the time of the 1861 census, William was still living in Newgate Street, and Robert, now a clerk at the railway office, was living in Baliol Street (the railway had arrived in Barnard Castle in 1856).

William Kipling	Head	Mar	54	General of G. S. in G. S. (General Practitioner)	Do Barnard Castle
Ann his W	Wife	do	37		Sarcastic - Lancaster

Newgate St

Robert Kipling	Head	Mar	54	Clerk in all India Railway Office	Do Do
Charles Do.	Wife	Mar	49	Wife's Wife	Wid: Knowsborough
Robert Do.	Son	Un.	20	Hand Builder Up.	Widam; Barnard Castle
James Do.	Son	Un.	18	Wife's Son	Do; Do
William Do.	Son	-	13	Scholar	Do; Do
William Do.	Son	-	10	Do.	Do; Do
Thomas Do.	Son	-	7	Do.	Do; Do
Sarah Shepherd	Wife	Mar	26	Bookbinder's Wife	Do; Do
John Do.	Son	-	10m		Cumberland; Carlisle

Baliol Street

Robert was also Deputy Superintendent Registrar for Teesdale, as can be seen from the bottom right corner of this certificate (for distant relative Thomas Kipling of the Pitcherhouse family group)

1856. Marriage solemnized at the Register Office in the Parish of Teesdale in the County of Durham								
No.	When Married	Name and Surname	Age	Condition	Rank or Profession	Residence at the time of Marriage	Father's Name and Surname	Rank or Profession of Father
47	Thirtieth November 1856	Thomas Kipling	31 years	Bachelor	Photographer Artist	Briscoe, Baldersdale	William Kipling	Shatcher
		Ann Hull	25 years	Spinster		Lartington	James Hull	Carpet Weaver
Married in the Register Office according to the Rites and Ceremonies of the						before us		
This Marriage was solemnized between us		Thomas Kipling		Ann Hull		In the Presence of us, Anna Elizabeth Brown, Robert Kipling Deputy Super Reg		

The daughters of Thomas Kipling had moved to Blackpool, where they opened a school.

THE MISSES KIPLING'S SEMINARY FOR YOUNG LADIES, Will commence on the 29th of July. 3, Clifton-street, Blackpool.

Fleetwood Chronicle - Friday 23 July 1858

THE Misses KIPLING Receive a limited number of YOUNG LADIES to Board and Educate in the usual branches of and English education. 3, Clifton-street, Blackpool.

The Manchester Guardian, 7 July 1858 (and similar until early 1861)

They then moved to Hull, taking over an existing school.

EDUCATION, 10, Pryme-street, HULL.

THE Misses **KIPLING** beg to announce that after the Midsummer Vacation they will succeed to the Establishment now conducted by the Misses Richardson, 10, Pryme-street, HULL. They can assure those Parents who may place their Children under their care that it will be their earnest endeavour to maintain the present high position of the School, by sedulous attention to the health, comfort, and improvement of those entrusted to their charge.—Terms and references on application.

Stamford Mercury - Friday 31 May 1861

THE MISSES KIPLING, assisted by a Resident French Protestant Governess, receive a limited number of Boarders and Day Pupils. The DUTIES of the School will re-commence August 2nd. 10, Pryme-street.

Hull Packet - Friday 04 July 1862

Mary Ann Kipling	Head	W	40		Cumberland Penzance
Isabella Kipling	Dea	W	43	Teacher of English	Bartholomew Castle
Mary Kipling	Dea	W	40	French	" "
Jane Kipling	Dea	W	36	Teacher	" "
Elizabeth Kipling	Dea	W	32	"	" "
Charlotte Kipling	Dea	W	30	"	" "
Jane Blanchard	Scholar	W	19	Scholar	York's Dispensary
Mary Barnes	Scholar	W	17	"	Worshipful Lane
Jane Watson	"	W	10	"	York's Dispensary
Ellen Clark	"	W	10	"	" "
Eliza Aarson	Genl	W	20	General Servant	" "

Pryme Street, Hull. 1871

The school continued until at least 1876. However, their mother died in 1872 and Isabella in 1879 and the remaining sisters had all left Hull by 1881.

10, PRYME-STREET, HULL.

THE MISSES KIPLING will receive their Pupils (D.V.) on Monday, August 7th, 1876. 69

Hull Packet - Friday 04 August 1876

By 1881 Charlotte and Jane were living at Temple Newsham, Leeds with their sister, Sarah Ann Heaviside. Sister Elizabeth had married an Edmund Kirkby and also lived in Leeds.

Sarah Ann Heaviside	Head	W	50		Dunham Barnard Castle
Jane Kipling	Sister	W	46		" "
Charlotte	"	W	35		" "
Mary Ann Kirkby	Genl	W	6	Scholar	Edmund Kirkby

Mary was in London in 1891.

2. Couper Street, Leeds *Mary Kipling* *Widow* *S* *20* *Higham Barnard Castle*
 St Pancras, London 1891

Jane died in 1907.

<i>Jane Kipling</i> No. 563.	<i>32. Couper Street</i> <i>Leeds</i>	<i>February</i> <i>28th</i> <i>1907</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>Gerald Sharp</i> <i>(Vicar).</i>
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1907 Whitkirk, WR

In 1911, Charlotte was a patient at a convalescent home in Ilkley (#352).

Charlotte Kipling *Female* *71* *Single* *Private* *Messrs*
Edith Florence Abbott
Address: Levensham Convalescent
Deerpark Barnard Castle House, Ilkley

She died in 1918.

<i>Charlotte Kipling</i> No.	<i>Township</i> <i>Infirmary</i>	<i>March</i> <i>13th</i>	<i>74</i> <i>years</i>	<i>Robert Sutton</i> <i>Vicar of All Saints</i> <i>Leeds</i>
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1918 Whitkirk, WR

KIPLING Charlotte of Clifford Boston Spa **Yorkshire** spinster died 10 March 1918 at the Infirmary Leeds Probate **Wakefield** 27 April to John Allan Kirkby carting agent. Effects £128 19s. 8d.

The sons of Thomas Kipling

Kipling, Robert, entered August, age 10; born at Barnard Castle; left June, 1847. Became a surgeon in the Royal Navy.

Sedbergh School 1843

This is a confusing interesting entry, as the age is correct for Robert yet it was Thomas who went on to be the navy surgeon. It was probably compiled years later, when there was perhaps confusion between the two brothers.

ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS.—The following gentlemen, having undergone the necessary examinations in anatomy and physiology on the 22d, 23d, and 24th inst., were declared to have done so satisfactorily at a meeting of the Court yesterday, the 30th inst.—viz., Messrs. Thomas Kipling,

Friday 01 April 1859, Evening Mail

NAVAL APPOINTMENTS.

Assistant-Surgeons Thomas Kipling, to the Dauntless.

Morning Advertiser - Saturday 25 June 1859

A series of further appointments followed. The 1871 census found him in Malta.

Thomas Kipling.	Assistant Surgeon	Single X 34	Barnard Castle Durham.
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1871 HMS Cockatrice, Malta Dockyard

He married Elizabeth Janet Wilson at West Derby, Liverpool, in 1873.

KIPLING—WILSON.—Oct. 1st, at St. Nathaniel's, Liverpool, Thomas Kipling, R.N., younger son of the late T. Kipling, Esq., surgeon, Barnard Castle, to Elizabeth Janet, third daughter of the late William Murray Wilson, Esq., surgeon, Horsforth.

Leeds Times - Saturday 11 October 1873

He next was promoted to full surgeon.

Surgeons "Staff of the Second Class"—Thomas Kipling, to the Audacious, additional, for temporary service in lieu of a surgeon.

Morning Post - Friday 19 December 1873

Staff-Surgeon Second-class Thomas Kipling, to the Egeria.

Morning Post - Thursday 29 October 1874

In 1877 he retired.

In accordance with the provisions of Her Majesty's Order in Council of the 30th of April, 1877, the undermentioned officer has been placed on the retired list of his rank :—
Staff Surgeon Thomas Kipling, from the 14th instant.

Hampshire Advertiser - Wednesday 27 June 1877

In 1878 a son, Percy Fallowfield Kipling was born. Thomas died the following year.

KIPLING Thomas. Personal Estate under £450.	16 April. The Will of Thomas Kipling late of 1 Highbury Villa Falsgrave near Scarborough in the County of York Staff Surgeon in Her Majesty's Royal Navy who died 14 November 1879 at Highbury Villa was proved at York by Elizabeth Janet Kipling of Highbury Villa Widow the Relict one of the Executrices.
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Elizabeth and the young Percy returned to live with her widowed mother in Liverpool, where they lived for the next 30 years.

Mary Wilson	Head	Widow	69	Annuitant	Yorkshire
Mary	do	do	36		do
Agnes	do	do	29		do
Elizabeth Kipling	do	Widow	39	Annuitant	do
Percy	do	Widow	3		do
Christina	do	Widow	74		do
Annie	do	do	78	General Servant	do

293 Parliament St., West Derby, Liverpool. 1881

Mary A Wilson	Head	Wid	79		
Margaret do	do	do	76		
Elizabeth Kipling	do	Wid	72		
Mary A Wilson	do	do	70		
Percy & Kipling	do	do	70		
Mary A Thompson	do	do	78	General Servant	

Toxteth Park, Liverpool. 1891

Margaret C. Wilson	Head	do	66	Living on own	
Agnes do	do	do	60	do	
Elizabeth Kipling	do	Wid	52	do	
Percy do	do	do	22	do	
Ellen do	do	do	23	do	

Toxteth Park Liverpool, 1901

Margaret Gustavia Wilson	Head	66	Single		
Agnes Janet Wilson	Sister	60	Single		
Elizabeth Janet Kipling	Sister	62	Married		
Percy Fallowfield Kipling	Nephew	32	Single	49	Manager - Ship Broker
Katherine Kipling	Servant	27	Single		

Yorkshire - Bradford
 Signature Margaret Gustavia Wilson
 Postal Address 90 Farlington Rd Liverpool

(#172)

Percy married later in 1911.

The year 1911

No. 375 Banns of Marriage BETWEEN

Percy Fallowfield Kipling of [90, Farlington Rd] of the parish of Bachelor

AND

Elizabeth Harrison of the parish of Ch: Ch: Toxteth. Spinster

WERE PUBLISHED AS FOLLOWS:-


1st Time, Sunday Sept. 17 by J. Percy, RASWB

2nd Time, Sunday " 24 by J. Percy, RASWB

3rd Time, Sunday Oct 1 by J. Percy, RASWB

Toxteth St Bedes.

Their children were Robert Fallowfield, Thomas Haig, Miles Denton, Charlotte and Elizabeth. In 1933, Percy and wife Elizabeth sailed to Gibraltar.

Ship's Name.	Official Number.	Steamship Line.	Master's Name.	Registered Tonnage.	Aggregate Number of superficial feet in the several compartments set apart for Passengers.	Total Number of Statute Adults, exclusive of Master, Crew, and Cabin Passengers, which the Ship can legally carry.	Where Bound.
YORKSHIRE	143663.		MIDGLEY, F.W.L	6266			Rangoon.

I hereby Certify that the Provisions actually laden on board this Ship are sufficient, according to the requirements of the Merchant Shipping Acts, for Statute Adults for a voyage of _____ days.

Date of Departure 17 FEB 1933 19____ (Signature) F.W.L. Midgley Master. Date 17 FEB 1933 19____

NAMES AND DESCRIPTIONS OF BRITISH PASSENGERS EMBARKED AT THE PORT OF LIVERPOOL

(2) NAMES OF PASSENGERS.	(3) Last Address in the United Kingdom.	(4) CLASS (Whether 1st, 2nd or 3rd)	(5) Port at which Passengers have contracted to land.	(6) Profession, Occupation or Calling of Passengers.	(7) AGES OF PASSENGERS.						(8) Country of last Permanent Residence.*					(9) Country of Intended Future Permanent Residence.*
					Adults of 12 years and upwards.		Children between 1 and 12.		Infants.		England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	Icky Pass State	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females									
Kipling Percy	17 Aigburth Drive			Shipbroker	54											England
Kipling Elizabeth	Liverpool 17			wife	53											England

They returned one month later aboard the same line's *Gloucestershire*. In 1934, he executed his aunt's will.

GIFTS TO CHARITIES AND FRIENDS

SEFTON PARK LADY'S £18,292 ESTATE

Several sums were bequeathed to Liverpool charities by Miss Agnes Jane Wilson, of 90, Hartington-road, Sefton Park, who left £18,292 1s 2d (net £18,124 13s 7d).

To her executor, Mr. Percy Fallowfield Kipling, of 17, Aigburth-drive, Liverpool, Miss Wilson left £1,000 (free of legacy duty). She also made the following legacies:—

To each of her nephews and nieces, Robert Fallowfield Kipling, Miles Denton Kipling, Thomas Hague Kipling, Charlotte Kipling, and Elizabeth Kipling, £100.

Her house, 90, Hartington-road, and its contents, she left to her nephew, P. F. Kipling, absolutely.

Subject to the payment of various expenses, death duties, &c., she left all other estate she could dispose of to her nephew, Percy Fallowfield Kipling, upon trust to divide between her nephews and nieces—Gertrude Hudson, Percy Fallowfield Kipling, Jessie Elizabeth Wilson, Gertrude Margaret Wilson, Helen Booker Wilson, Charles Murray Wilson, and James Gladstone Murray Wilson, or such of them as survive her—in equal shares.

Liverpool Echo - Tuesday 02 October 1934

17	"	"	522	1	Kipling Percy	9	M	13/11	78	M	Shipbroker Retired
			522	2	" Elizabeth		F	13/3	79	M	unpaid Domestic Duties
			522	3	" Thomas H		M	12/8	17	S	Student
		310	522	5	Parry Nellie	hell	F	8/6	96	S	Domestic Servant
			522	4	Kipling Charlotte		F	7/6	19	S	Student
			522	6	Woraston Rose H		F	12/3	97	S	Domestic Servant
			M 522	7	WILKINSON Gertrude		F	5/8	107	S	" "

Regd at War Office
Emergency Census R 6

1939. Aigburth Drive, Liverpool

Percy died in 1946.

KIPLING Percy Fallowfield of Millerground Windermere Westmorland died 26 April 1946 at The Royal Southern Hospital Liverpool 9 Probate **Liverpool** 2 August to Elizabeth Kipling widow and Charles Trevor Jones Lloyd builders merchant. Effects £14791 10s. 10d.

Oldest son, **Robert Fallowfield**, joined the Royal Navy as a cadet in 1927 at the age of 14.

Among the candidates who have passed the qualifying examination for naval cadetships and who will now enter the Royal Naval College at Dartmouth, is Robert Fallowfield Kipling, a pupil of Mr. R. Pidcock, Scarborough.

Sheffield Daily Telegraph - Wednesday 22 December 1926

He was promoted Midshipman in 1931, Sub-Lieutenant in 1934 and Lieutenant in 1937. He won a naval history prize in 1938.

NAVAL HISTORY PRIZES

Annual Competition

It is stated in Fleet Orders that the following awards have been made on the result of the annual prize competition in naval history for the year 1937.—

Lieutenant R. J. Hemmingway, H.M.S. Regent, first prize of £50, medal and certificate of merit; Lieutenant R. F. Kipling, H.M.S. Herald, second prize of £30 and certificate of merit; Lieutenant

Portsmouth Evening News - Saturday 12 March 1938

He was married in 1940.

KIPLING — CHARLES — July 27, at the Parish Church, Wimbledon, Lieutenant **ROBERT FALLOWFIELD KIPLING, R.N.**, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. P. F. Kipling, of Liverpool and Windermere, to **URSULA MAITLAND**, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Charles, of Wimbledon.

Liverpool Daily Post - Tuesday 30 July 1940

In March 1941, he was reported as wounded or injured.

He was serving on HMS Culver when was killed in 1942, the ship being sunk by a U-boat whilst escorting an Atlantic convoy. He is commemorated on the Naval memorial at Portsmouth. Some wooden screens were presented in his memory to St Mary's church, Bowness and Windermere.

KIPLING — Jan. 1942, killed in action. Lieut **ROBERT FALLOWFIELD KIPLING, R.N.**, much-loved husband of Ursula Maitland Kipling, 23 Cassel Avenue Bournemouth, and eldest son of Mr and Mrs Kipling, of Miller-ground, Windermere

Liverpool Echo - Wednesday 11 February 1942

Son **Thomas Haig**, who was born in 1917, doubtless got his middle name from the wartime Field Marshal. He was educated at Shrewsbury School and St John's College, Oxford

Kipling, Thomas Haig (JBO, SSS) 1 1935. St. John's Coll: Oxf. BA. Second War, Lt: RE. France. 1941-1955 Sudan Govt: Forest Service. 1955 onwards Forestry Commission, England.

Shrewsbury School Register 1908-1958

In 1945, he is noted returning to England from the Sudan.

(3) NAMES OF PASSENGERS	(4) CLASS (Whether 1st, 2nd, Tourist or 3rd)	(5) AGES OF PASSENGERS						(6) Proposed Address in the United Kingdom	(7) Profession, Occupation, or Calling of Passengers	(8) Country of last Permanent Residence *
		Adults of 12 years and upwards		Children between 1 and 12		Infants				
		Accom- panied by husband or wife	Non- Accom- panied by husband or wife	Male	Female	Male	Female			
KIPLING Thomas			28				"Miller-ground" Windermere, Westmorland.	Civil Servant	SUDAN	

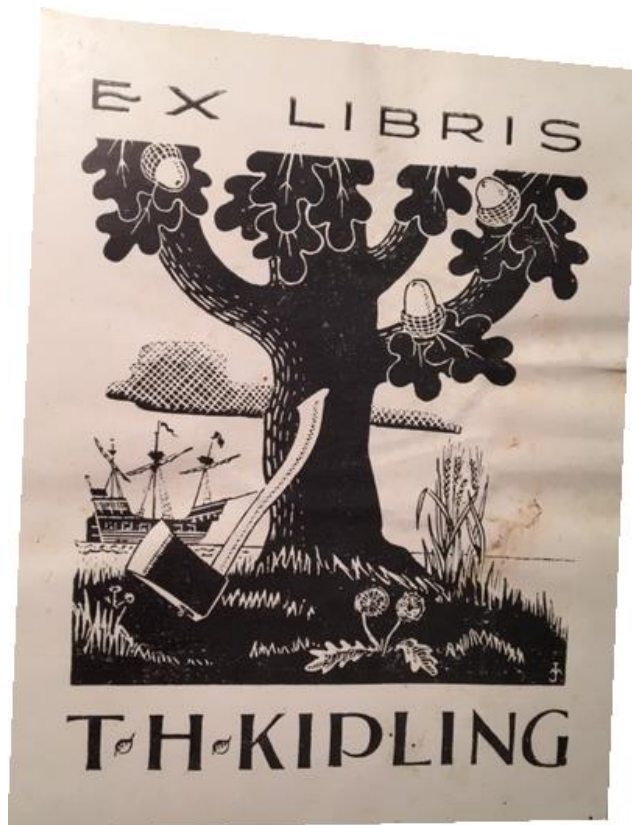
Arrivals at Southampton 14 August 1945. P&O ship 'Carthage'.

He, now married, was recorded travelling there again in 1954, when it is noted that he was a Forest Officer (as per the school record).

Name of Ship "SALWEEN" Date of Departure 2nd July, 1954 Where bound FORT SUDAN, ADEN, RANGOON
Port of Departure LIVERPOOL Steamship Line HENDERSON

(2) NAMES OF PASSENGERS	(3) Last Address in the United Kingdom				(4) CLASS (Whether 1st, 2nd or 3rd)	(5) Port at which Passengers have contracted to land	(6) Profession, Occupation, or Calling of Passengers	AGE	
		Adults	Children	Infants				Adults of and up	Accompanied by Husband or Wife
Kipling, Mr. T.H.	Millerground, Windermere.	1						36	
" Mrs.	do.	1				Forest Officer. H'wife		31	

This is almost certainly his bookplate, clearly indicating a forestry theme, and possibly the nautical backgrounds of his grandfather, father and brother (Lt Robert Fallowfield Kipling RN, lost when *HMS Culver* was torpedoed on Atlantic convoy duty in January 1942). It was found in a copy of in a copy of *The Less Familiar Kipling* (G F Monkshood, Jarrold and Sons, 1917).



Thomas died at Winchester in 2003.

The Y-chromosome DNA of a son of Thomas has been used to show that this family descends from the original Kiplings of Baldersdale. Curiously, there is also an exact match (across 67 markers) to a South African family called Jones, the ancestor of whom, born in 1892, was named George Thomas Kiplin Jones. How the two families are related, as they must closely be, is as yet unknown.

Son **Miles Denton** was a doctor who specialised in industrial disease. He died in 1978 and his obituary appeared in the BMJ.

M D KIPLING

VRD, MA, MRCS, LRCP, DTM&H, DPH

Dr M D Kipling, regional employment medical adviser in the West Midlands region, died at his home on 19 November. He was 63.

Miles Denton Kipling was born on 14 October 1915 and educated at Winchester and Cambridge. He qualified in 1940 from St Mary's Hospital and went straight into the Royal Navy, serving in North Atlantic convoys and subsequently at the landings in France in 1944. After the war he worked for a time in the Liverpool Port Health Authority, and then as an industrial medical officer at Imperial Chemical Industries, Billingham. In 1956 he was appointed medical inspector of factories and was posted to the Birmingham area. He continued working in the West Midlands region, and on the formation of the Employment Medical Advisory Service in 1972 he was appointed regional employment medical adviser, a post he held until his retirement at the beginning of this year.

From 1966 Dr Kipling suffered many periods of ill health, but this did little to stop him working. He was a very enthusiastic supporter of the work of the Factory Inspectorate, and there can be very few of the present senior members of this inspectorate who did not know him and speak of him and his kindnesses. He was a clever and occasionally witty writer and published many articles, particularly on the subject of oil in relation to cancer and on cadmium and arsenic. He collaborated with others in the investigation of hard metal disease, talc pneumoconiosis, and other industrial medical topics. He was an honorary research fellow of Birmingham University. In 1974 he delivered the Joseph Henry lecture at the Royal College of Surgeons. During the last few years of his life, although he was not so physically active as before, he continued to write on subjects such as industrial eye problems and powder metallurgy. Miles Kipling's most endearing characteristic was his humility. He never understood his popularity, which was based

on kindness and sound common sense, supported by extensive knowledge. He was an enthusiastic practising Christian. Among his professional colleagues he will probably be best remembered as one who embodied in his life the motto of his school, "Manners maketh man."—DLS.

The BMJ 23-30 December 1978

Daughter **Charlotte** was a statistician. Her life is outlined below, although the 'née Harrison' is incorrect, Harrison being her mother's name.

*Kipling, Charlotte
née Harrison*

7 June 1919–9 August 1992
statistician, fish biologist

Education: Liverpool College, Huyton; St. Leonards School, St. Andrews; Newnham College, Cambridge, 1937–1940; M.A., 1948; University College, London, 1946–1947.

Employment: cipher officer, Women's Royal Navy Service, 1940–1946; statistician and biologist, Freshwater Biological Association, 1947–1983.

Charlotte Kipling was a statistician and fish biologist at the Ferry House, Windermere, the headquarters of the Freshwater Biological Association (FBA).

The daughter of a ship broker, Kipling was educated in Liverpool and Scotland and read economics at Newnham College, Cambridge. She was a cypher officer during World War II, then took a statistics course at University College, London. She was appointed as part-time statistician at Ferry House in 1947. She carried out calculations for the scientific staff of the Freshwater Biological Association (FBA) and advised them on the presentation and interpretation of their results. She became interested in fish

biology and published thirty-two papers on the subject. She looked at the analysis of long-term data and produced a series of papers (many written in collaboration with Winifred Frost) summarizing changes in the char, pike, and perch populations in Windermere from 1941 to 1982. She also investigated the history of the fisheries of Windermere.

In the early 1960s Kipling introduced computers to the FBA. She was a fellow of the Statistical Society and a member of the Institute of Biology.

Bibliography: Le Cren, David, "Obituary: Charlotte Kipling, 1919–1992," *Freshwater Forum* 2, 3 (1992): 166–168; Le Cren, David, "The Windermere Perch and Pike Project: An Historical Review," *Freshwater Forum* 15 (2001): 3–34; *Newnham College Register, 1924–1950*, vol. 2, Cambridge: Newnham College, 1981.

International Women in Science

<https://archive.org/details/internationalwom00hain/page/159/mode/1up>

William Kipling

After the legal trouble concluded, William resumed his position as a respected general practitioner.

THE UNION FREE GIFT CLUB.—Dined at the Queen's Head Inn, where a substantial dinner was supplied by Mr Bell, A silver watch-guard and the balance of contributions for a testimonial was presented by Dr. Kipling, the medical officer, to Mr Joseph Longstaff, the respected treasurer to the club.

18 Jun 1862

Rare Coin.—W. Kipling, Esq., Barnard Castle, has in his possession a silver groat of Edward I., bearing on the obverse the full-faced bust of the King, crowned, with the following legend, EDW. R. ANGL. DNS. HYB. (*Edward King of England, Lord of Ireland*): on the reverse is a plain cross, with its terminations enlarged, and three pellets in each compartment within the inner circle, the legend CIVITAS LONDON (*City of London*), the place where struck. Groats of Edward I were not uncommonly struck at Berwick, in which case they bore the name of that town instead of London. This coin is rare, and is found in but few collections.

9 Mar 1864

Child rescued from Burning.—On Monday last, in Galgate, Barnard Castle, a little boy, son of Robert Young, accidentally set fire to his clothes. The poor child ran out, enveloped in flames, and would infallibly have been burnt to death, had it not been for the humane conduct of Mr. Thomas Longstaff, shoemaker, who was passing at the time. Mr. Longstaff tore the clothing off the child, in doing which he was himself severely burnt about the hands and arms, and thus saved the poor little boy from an agonizing death. Mr. Kipling, surgeon, was immediately in attendance, and found the child fortunately but little worse. He congratulated Mr. Longstaff for his humanity; and we also, on the part of the public, have to thank Mr. Longstaff for his courageous behaviour.

9 Mar 1864

Barnard Castle, March 17th, 1864.

SIR,—After the Holmfirth deluge, I considered it imperative that something should be done by our Government to prevent a like catastrophe; but as nothing was undertaken by it, and a similar accident having taken place near Sheffield, much more fatal in its consequences, renders it now a demand from the country not to be dispensed with, for the Government to step in and prevent any such like occurrence. The remedy which I consider would be perfectly preventive, is to have no more artificial embankments, but an excavation made like a lake, in a convenient place. Reservoirs, if made so, would never cause such fearful occurrences. A little more expense might be caused in the first instance, but look at the money raised, when over late to save life, at Sheffield. The expense in the end would be the least to prevent the calamity. I am, Sir, your's obedtly.,

WM. KIPLING.

Accident to Mr W. Kipling. Surgeon.—On Tuesday, the 17th instant, Mr W. Kipling, surgeon, of Barnard Castle, was returning from Bishop Auckland, in an open conveyance, driven by himself, and, when near Keeverston, the horse stumbled and fell. Mr Kipling was thrown violently on to the road, and lay for a while in a state of insensibility, till rescued from his perilous position by two gentlemen passing. Mr Kipling was much cut and bruised about the head and body, but we are glad to say not so seriously as to cause any cessation of his professional duties.

25 May 1864

Mr. W. KIPLING appeared at the Board and spoke in reference to the condition of the lower part of the town; especially noting the filthy condition of Spice-Cake Row, and Thorngate Wynd. He had occasion to go down one of these alleys lately, and the stench emanating therefrom was abominable. Mr Borrowdale, in Thorngate, he understood, had a pig sty in his passage, which he thought the Board ought to look after. The Board of Guardians he thought ought to look to the state of the town in these districts.—Mr Holmes said the Board of Guardians had no right to interfere; because in any town where there was a Corporation or a Board of Health, the Guardians were excluded from coming into their district. The Guardians had only to look after the out townships of the Union.—Mr Kipling thought the Board might form a committee to go to the Board of Guardians on the subject, and request them to look after these things. He also left a written statement which referred to the nuisances already mentioned and the one which the Board discussed last week; the grate near the stores.

This concluded the business.

29 Jan 1868

We regret to learn that Mrs. Kipling (wife of W. Kipling, Esq., surgeon, of this town) is suffering from the effects of a serious accident that occurred to her on Thursday last. Mrs. Kipling, whilst standing on the top of a flight of steps giving access to a granary in the yard, suddenly fell from the top to the bottom. She was immediately taken into the house, and has received the most careful and unremitting medical attention, but her situation is of the utmost gravity.

9 Feb 1870

Anne Jane Kipling was buried on 4 March 1870 and the 1871 census found William living on a farm at Dalton, where he died the following year.

Civil Parish [or Township] of		City or Municipal Borough of	Municipal Ward of	Parliamentary Borough of	Town of	Village or Hamlet, &c., of	Local Board, or [Improvement Commissioners] District of	Ecclesiastical	
Dallow									
No. of Schedule	ROAD, STREET, &c., and No. or NAME of HOUSE	HOUSES		NAME and Surname of each Person	RELATION to Head of Family	CON-DITION	AGE of	Rank, Profession, or OCCUPATION	WHERE BORN
		Inhabited (1, 2, or 3)	Empty (1, 2, or 3)						
24	Brausem Bank #			Mary de Hestrop	Daughter		12	Scholar	York: Kipling Hall
				Robert J. Do	Son		10	Do	Do: Kipling
				John L. Do	Son		9	Do	Do: Do
				Jane Do	Daughter		7	Do	Do: Do
				Rebecca Do	Daughter		5	Do	Do: Do
				Richard Do	Son		3	Do	Do: Kipling Hall
				James Do	Son		1 1/2	Do	Do: Do
				William Kipling	Visitor	Married	66	Surgeon	Yorkham: Barnard Castle

1871

At Dalton, on the 7th inst., William Kipling, Esq., surgeon, formerly of Barnard Castle, aged 68, much respected.

17 July 1872

Robert Kipling and his children

Abel Kipling	Rev	Mr	15	Domestic Servant	Barnard Castle
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King Street

Eleanor Kipling may have died in 1858 and Robert died in 1862.

KIPLING.—On the 25th inst., at Barnard Castle, Mr. Robert Kipling, aged 56 years.

York Herald - Saturday 29 March 1862

Son Robert moved to Newcastle, although returning to BC to marry.

Marriages, Teesdale District - Record Number: 674131.1
Location: Barnard Castle
Church: Congregational Church
Denomination: Congregational
 26 Nov 1864 Robert Kipling (batchelor, fitter) of Newcastle married Mary Ann Metcalfe (spinster) of Barnard Castle, daughter of William Metcalfe

Daughter Rosina died in 1870. Daughter Jane and sons Robert and William can be found in the 1871 census.

Jane Kipling	Rev	Dom	28	Domestic Serv	Do: Do
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1871 Westgrove House School, Galgate, BC.

Robert Kipling	Head	Age 30	Engine Fitter	Barnard Castle
Mary Ann	Wife	25	do	do
George	Son	8	do	do

1871 Elswick

William Kipling	Head	Age 30	Merchant	Barnard Castle
Mary Ann	Wife	25	do	Newcastle

1871 Newcastle upon Tyne

William died in 1877.

Robert's family grew.

		Head	Sex	Age	Males	Females	Occupation	Residence	(4) Lux
Robert Kipling	Head	Man		40			Boiler Fitter at Works	Durham, Barnard Castle	
Mary Ann do	Wife	Woman		35				Yorkshire - Gilling	
George W. do	Son	Man		18			Labourer in Factory	Durham, Barnard Castle	
Robert do	do	do		8			Scholar	Newcastle - Newcastle	
Mary Ann do	Wife	do		2				do do	

1881 Elswick

Robert was, however, in trouble with the police in 1880...

Robert Kipling (39) was on Monday sent for three months to prison, by the Newcastle magistrates, for improper conduct before females in Beaconsfield-terrace on the 26th inst.—Mr Stephenson said the prisoner was the sort of man that should have twenty-five lashes of the "cat."

Darlington & Richmond Herald - Saturday 28 August 1880

... and for a third time in 1887.

DISGRACEFUL CONDUCT.—Robert Kipling, 46, was charged at the Newcastle Police Court, this morning, with indecent conduct in Middle Cross Street, on Saturday night.—Prisoner had twice previously been convicted for similar offences, and the Mayor, in sending him to prison for three months, said the Bench were only sorry they could not give him more.

Newcastle Evening Chronicle - Monday 14 November 1887

Son Robert died in 1890 and it is not known what happened to son George.

Robert Kipling	Head	30	Married	45				Hand Miller	629
Mary Ann Kipling	Wife	65	Married	45	6	2	4		
Thomas Easton	Son in Law	33	Married	18				Hand Miller	629
Mary Ann Easton	Daughter	32	Married	18	2	1	1	House Keeper	
Robert Easton	Son	12						School	590
Marionne Traps	Widow							Durham, Barnard Castle	
Marionne Traps	Widow							Northumberland	
Robert Kipling									
47 Bell Street Newcastle on Tyne									(#224)

Robert died in 1917.

Thomas married Ellen Harvey at Newcastle in 1877.

Thomas Kipling	Head	Man	30			General Labourer	Durham, Barnard Castle
Ellen do	Wife	Woman	30				North, Burnham

1881 Stockton on Tees

Thomas Kipling	Head	Man	37					Durham, Barnard Castle
Ellen do	Wife	Woman	37					Yorkshire

1891 Newcastle

Thomas Kipling	Head	45	Hand Driller	worker	Barnard Castle
Helen	Wife				Barnard Castle

1901 Newcastle

Thomas Bentley Kipling	Head	57	Married							Castings Blanchard
Ann Ellen Kipling	Wife	60	"	33	None					
Engineering	Worker									
<small>if this Schedule is correctly filled up to the best of my knowledge and belief:</small>										
Signature <i>Ann Ellen ^{her} Kipling</i>										
Postal Address <i>65, Elswick Street, Newcastle upon Tyne</i>										

(#223A)

Thomas died in 1929.